DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING				LEADS AND SIGNALS							WBF CONVENTION CARD					
OVERCALLS - General Style 8-18HCP, 4 ⁺ CARD SUIT. Responses CUE=INV ⁺ with SUPP. NEW Suit=F1. JUMP CUE=4 ⁺ SUPP INV ⁺ , JUMP RAISE=PRE.					ODENING CEADS N.T.	3rd/5th OTHERS 3rd/5th OTHERS	n;	Attitude; Attitude; when Pd's Su	Rusir Rusir it	,			JAPAN NCBO		Clas	ss C
IN BAL POS 8-16HCP. Responses					SUBSEQUENT LEADS							Midori Saka	guchi, Hirosh	i Kaku	GREEN	
TAKE-OUT DOUBLE - General Style 10 ⁺ HCP. Responses RESP X THRU 4 ♦.				CIRCLE OPENING LEADS vs. NO-TRUMPS Underline leads against suit contracts if different SAME LEADS					\neg		ME OF PLAYER M SUMMARY	: GENERAL AP	NAME OF PLAY			
CUE=F to SUIT AGREEMENT.				Æ X <u>@K</u> x	®Q ®Qx	@ Jx	①10 ②10x	① x ① 9	IF OUR SIDE SHOWED SUIT	2	5-CARD	MAJOR, NATURA	AL			
IN BAL POS 8 ⁺ HCP. Responses				<u>@</u> K Jx <u>Æ</u> J10x	® Qxx ® QJx	Q J109 Q Q10x	⊘ 1098 √ √109	10 9x 9 8 <u>x</u>	⊋ ix							
SEE SPACE FOR "SP 1NT OVERCALL	SEE SPACE FOR "SPECIAL" DOUBLES ELSEWHERE IN THIS CARD NT OVERCALL Responses Other Meanings			<u>A</u> QJx <u>A</u> JxQx	KO∕010x KxOx	<u>K</u> Q 109x Qx 0 x	K © 098 Jx⊙x	10x 0 x	⊙0x <u>x</u> ⊙0x <u>x</u> x							
2nd POS 15-18HCP.			al by Passed Hand	KJ <u>Oox</u> Kx <u>Oo</u> Kx <u>O</u> oxx KxOo <u>x</u>		Qx <u>Q</u>x Q (10 9x	Jx <u>x©</u> x Jx⊗x <u>x</u>	10x <u>@</u> x 10x ⊚ x <u>x</u>	Odx <u>x</u> xx			= semi-F (5-12 ⁻) ONG 1 . Response St		= Always FG (12 ⁺ -)	
4th POS 11-15(16)HCP.	15(16)HCP. SYSTEM ON		SIGNALS WHEN FOLLOWING OR DISCARDING						CANAPE	OPENING ALL RESPONSES HANDS	STRONG HANDS	SPECIA	s			
OTHERS	HERS O			USE 1 = ODD NO. OF CARDS, 2 = EVEN NO. OF CARDS D=DISCOURAGING, E=ENCOURAGING, S=SUIT PREFERENCE BRACKET THE SIGNALING SYMBOL WHEN RARELY USED							OPENINGS	ENINGS AND RESPO	DESCRIPTION		DEFENCE	
	NEW SUI 2 Lower L	11-15 T/CUE=F1.			CARDS HIGH LOW ODD EVEN				N O	P.1 3NT P.2 P.3	1 minor pre-empt					
Responses			with 5 ⁺ l lphid N	1	 	rer's lead	1 D1S	2 E2S			0	P.4 P.5				
DIRECT CUE-BID STYLE Michaels with 5*Unbid M Jump Cue = ASK for Stop			On partn	-	D1S	E2S 2			0	P.6						
Responses VS. STRONG NT Responses 2♣=Ms.2♦/2♥/2♠=Nat 2♣-2♦=Ask.			Discardir	ng	D1S E2S OTHER SIGNALS				P.8	COMPETITIVE BID	OS THAT MAY R	EQUIRE DEFE	NCE			
Dbl = M4&m5+ 2♣=p/c 2♦=Ask Major. VS. WEAK NT									CB.1 MICHAELS CUEBID. CB.2 LEAPING MICHAELS OVER WEAK 2M or MULTI 2♦.							
dbl=power, other=same VS. PREEMPTS				SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES NEG DBL THRU 4 •						CB.3 CB.4						
DBL vs WEAK2=T/O->LEBENSOHL 2NT. 4♣/♦ vs WEAK 2M=5 ⁺ ♣/♦+5OM.				RESP DBL THRU 4♥ MAX DBL THRU 3♥.							CB.5 CB.6					
VS. ARTIFICIAL 1♣ or 2♣ OPENINGS VS 1♣: X = ♥+♠				SUPP DBL/REDBL THRU 2♥.						IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT IN ELSEWHERE 1.4.1.1.1.4.1.4.1.4.1.4.1.4.1.4.1.4.1.						
1NT= ♣+♦										1 . -1•-1•-2 . =NAT, ^a 4+,FG. (1 .)-2•-(2 .)-2NT/3• = INV raise/6-9 raise						
VS 2.4: same OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE-OUT DOUBLE				SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES												
1/1=F1. 1 • (X)2 • =NF 1 • (X)2 • /2 • • good/ • weak 1 • (X)2 • /2 • = • good/ • weak 1 • (X)2 • /2 • = • good/ • weak 1 • (X)2 • = C roise 1 • (X)2 • = C roise										ever 1100 - 0	DENINGS David	OTIL	ED D			
1m(X)2NT/3m=PRE/LIMIT rais 1♣(X)2◆=FG raise 1◆(X)3♣=FG raise 1M(X)2NT/3M=LIMIT+/PRE. Raise Fit Jump								P		PENINGS Rare		ER Rare				
IMPORTANT : Use symbols ♠, ♥, ♦, ♣ when needed					update: 2024/10/14						IMI	PORTANT:All text mu	st be typewritten o	r block letters		

	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG. DBL. THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	MODIFICATIONS OVER COMPETITION AND WITH PASSED PARTNER
pass							
1 . 1•		3	4♥	11-22HCP,NAT.	1m-2m=FG. 1♣-2♦/1♦-3♣= limit Raise. 1NT/2NT/3NT=6-10/11-12/13-15. 1♣-2♥/2♠ = Nat, pre	1m-1M-1NT-2♣/2♦ = TRF to 2♦ S/O ♦ or INV/ART FG 4th suit FG, 1♣-1♦-1♥-1♠/2♠ = ART FG/NAT FG Structured Reverse	CUE=LIMIT RAISE ⁺ . JUMP RAISE=PRE. JUMP SHIFT=FIT JUMP.
1 * 1 *		5	4•	11-22HCP,NAT.	1NT=Semi F 1▼-2♠ = NAT INV, 1♠-3▼ = NAT INV 1M-3♣/3◆=3 card supp Inv/limit Raise 1M-3M=PRE Raise. 1M-2NT/3NT=16+ 4+SUP/-15 BAL 4+SUP SPL.	1M-2M-3M=PRE. 1▼-1♠-1NT/2♠=♠4 -15/16+ 1M-2NT-3 other=shortness	CUE=LIMIT RAISE ⁺ . JUMP RAISE=PRE. FIT JUMP by PH. REV DRURY.
1NT		-	2 ♣ ~ 3 ♠	(14)15-17HCP, BAL.	2♣=Stayman 2♦=♥ or slam try w/ ♦ 2♥=♠ 2♠= Minor Suits Stayman 2NT= TRF to 3♣ S/O or slam try w/ ♣ 3♣ = 5M Ask 3♦ = NAT INV 3♥/3♠=spl 4♣=GERBER. 4♦/♥=TRF.	1NT-2 → -2 → -2 ♠/others = → slam try/▼ 1NT-2 → -2 ♠ = ▼ 4 ⁺ , 1NT-2 → -2 ♠ -2NT/others = ▼ / → slam try 1NT-2NT-3 ♣ -3M = ♣ 6 ⁺ shortness	TEXAS TRF THUR 3.4. LEBENSOHL vs NAT. 1NT-(X)-XX->2.4.
2*	>	0	-	ART STR. STR ♣/♥/♠ or 24+ BAL	2♦=Waiting, 2♥=Negative, 2NT=♥ positive	2.4-2.4-3.4/3.4=5+.4+.4.4	Pass=POS, X=NEG SUIT=GOOD 5 ⁺ CARD.
2 ♦	>	5	-	3-11 WEAK 2 •	2NT=Inv		
2♥		5	-	3-11 WEAK 2♥.	2NT=Ogust RAISE=PRE. New Suit=F1.		
2♠		5	-	3-11 WEAK 2♠.	2NT=Ogust RAISE=PRE. New Suit=F1.		
2NT			3 ♣ ~ 3 ♠	20-21 BAL.	3♣= Stayman 3♣= ♥ or Minor 1 suiter 3♥= ♠ 3♠= Minor Suits Stayman 4♣=GERBER. 4♠/♥=TRF.	2NT-3 • -3 • -3 • -3NT-4 • /4 • = • / • slam try	
3♣		6	-	Nat PRE	New Suit=F1.	SLAM APPROACH AND CONVENTIONS (inc	luding all slam-interest bids)
3♦		6		Nat PRE	New Suit=F1.	GERBER. RKC(1430).	
3♥		6		Nat PRE	New Suit=F1.	EXCLUSION RKCB.	
3♠		6		Nat PRE	New Suit=F1.	Roman-DOPI (below 5 of the agreed suit). DEPO (above).	
3NT	~			Broken minor	4.%/4.♦/5.♣=P/C		
4.				Namyats ♥ Good PRE	4 ◆ = Slam try		
4♦			-	Namyats ♠ Good PRE	4♥ = Slam try		
4NT				ACOL Ace ASK.	5♣/♦/♥/♠/5NT/6♣=0/♦/♥/♠/♣/2 Ace.		
OTHERS							